

# Changes in the area of extended collective management in relation to memory and educational institutions



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# Collective Management

Collective management is the exercise of copyright and related rights by organizations acting in the interest and on behalf of the owners of rights.

- Mandatory collective management
- Extended collective management
- Voluntary collective management

# Extended Collective Management

- Fiction of Legal Representation
- Active Rightholder Can Exclude Extended Collective Management
  - Against the User
  - Against the Collective Management Organisation
- Collective or Cumulative Agreement

# Archival and Preservation Exception

- Memory and Educational Institutions
- Digitalized Content for A&P Purposes
- X No External Access to the Digitized Content
- -> Exceptions and Limitations or Licence Agreement

# Archival and Preservation Exception - News

- Licensing of Digitized Content
- -> Extended Collective Management
- Libraries may make available the published work in an intangible form (e.g. through a computer network)
- But! No computer programs, sheet music, music recordings

# Exception for Teaching Purposes

- No possibility for educational institutions to allow a printed copy to be made
- Only standard exceptions and limitations

# Exception for Teaching Purposes - News

- Making a **print copy** of a work and the distribution of such reproduction by an **educational institution** solely for the **purpose of education** and **not for the gain** of direct or indirect economic or business advantage
- Now covered by the extended collective management



# Conclusions

- More possibilities for Memory and Educational Institutions
- Extended Collective Management (Complicated)
- Non-Commercial
- Effectiveness of CM
- Actual Use

# Thank you!

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