Morning Programme (120 min):

- **Who are YOU & what do YOU do?**

- **Who CARES about Open Science?**

- **Winning GRANTS with Open Science? Really?!**

- **DEBATE: Reproducibility Crisis**

- **EXERCISE: List Research OUTPUTS**

- **EXERCISE: Making outputs FAIR**

Eduverse

Advancing sustainable research careers for graduate students through training in mental wellbeing, open science, and communication skills

European Commission

RESOURCES:

SUMMER SCHOOL - HACKATHON

Design your Research Environment

JUNE 21-25, 2021 - ONLINE

Jan 10-14th 2022

https://oeduverse.eu/events/oeduverse-winter-school/

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"

*We can only tackle the greatest challenges that we face and will face over coming decades – such as **climate change, pandemics** and **biodiversity loss** – through transparent, open & agile research collaboration.*

" If researchers continue to be assessed using such narrow criteria, scientific research activities will become further dislocated from the needs of the society

What does "OPEN" have to do with MY career ?

Horizon EUROPE Grants 2021-2027: Open Science is part of EXCELLENCE !

Slide by Matteo Sabini, Project Manager at APRE

What does HORIZON EU expect (Article 17) ?
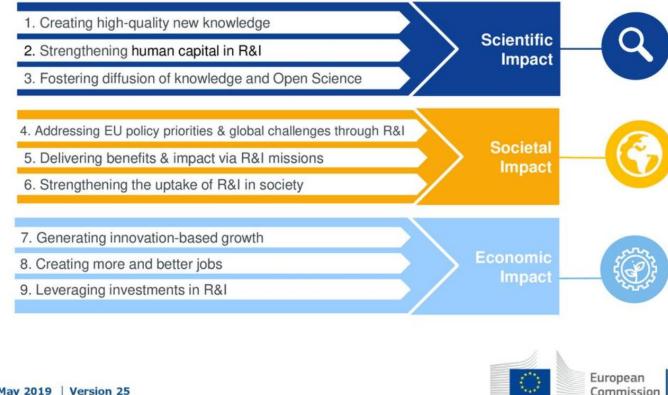
- open access to scientific publications (as before)

- research data management (as before)
    i.   DMP as a living document
    ii. FAIR data principles
    iii. Open Data & use of EOSC e-infrastructure

- Additional **Open Science Practices**
    i.   *"Where the call conditions impose additional obligations …"*
    ii. Creative Commons CC-BY or CC-0 where possible

EXAMPLES of funders *PATHWAYS to IMPACT*?

1. Creating high-quality new knowledge
2. Strengthening human capital in R&I
3. Fostering diffusion of knowledge and Open Science

Scientific Impact

4. Addressing EU policy priorities & global challenges through R&I
5. Delivering benefits & impact via R&I missions
6. Strengthening the uptake of R&I in society

Societal Impact

7. Generating innovation-based growth
8. Creating more and better jobs
9. Leveraging investments in R&I

Economic Impact

May 2019 | Version 25

European Commission

3 reasons to adopt #OpenByDefault:

1

Multiply Collaborations

2

Stronger Research Profile

REPRODUCIBILITY !!!

3

Greater funding success*

*avoid IPR Conflicts!

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Does #OpenScience matter at

proposal evaluation
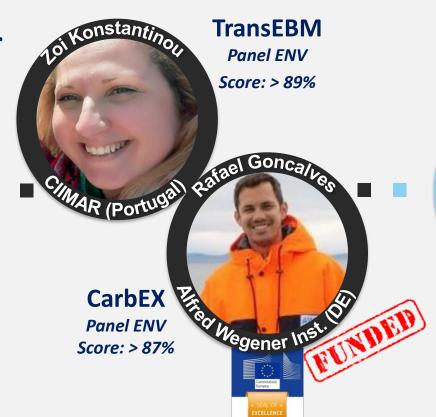
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MSCA-ITN-2017 applicant …

ITN QDIV
Panel LIF
Score: 89,6%

" *... Open Science is the antidote
to the reproducibility crisis we are experiencing,
which is why I found H2020 FOSTER+
a crucial partner for our ITN* "

ITN ELEVATE
Panel CHE
Score: 91,6%

" *we can use Open Science to spread the message,
and reversing distrust in science* "

Join an Open Science Clinique at the next Marie Curie Call for Proposals

…and here is what the Evaluators say …
EXCELLENCE

"Open Science is applied to optimise *reproducibility"*

"new knowledge delivered to SMEs by depositing research outputs in OpenAIRE2020 and EMODNet"

IMPACT

"exploitation and dissemination of the project results, includes sharing of the data… creative measures will be taken to guarantee the openness, reproducibility, dissemination and impact of the method"

"Training for communication & Open Access procedures are especially welcome"

"data management plan includes IPR issues"

Source: H2020 Evaluation Summary Reports, 2015-2020

EXERCISE

Image: Vitalii Petrenko/Shutterstock.com

Rewards & Incentives

Moral Responsibility

Reproducibility / Crisis?

Excellence Definition

Public Trust

...and is Open Science a solution ?

" two out of five studies substantially reproduced research findings, although not all experiments met thresholds of statistical significance "

Nature 541, 19 Jan 2017, doi:10.1038/541269a
eLife elifesciences.org/collections/reproducibility-project-cancer-biology

Stanley Flegler/Visuals Unlimited, Inc./Science Photo Library
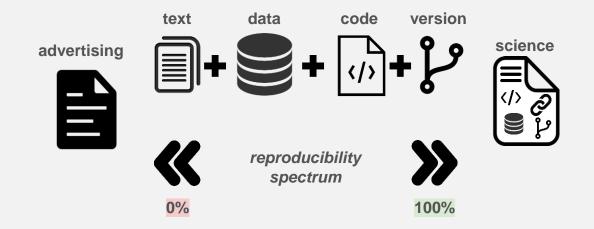
Research reproducibility spectrum
(by Paola Masuzzo)

advertising

text + data + code + version

science

‹‹ reproducibility spectrum **››**

0% 100%

EXERCISE: DEBATE
10 min teamwork / 10 min group debate

1) Split in 2 teams: one team argues FOR, the other AGAINST statement "*Open Science can address Reproducibility Crisis*"

2) As a team, reflect on 3-5 arguments to support your case

3) Prepare a 3 min statement as a group (nominate a speaker);

4) Back to Plenary: Devils Advocate Debate FOR & AGAINST

BREAK?

from debating

Research Output = Publications

@ fosterscience

"Focus on Impact Factor distorts what matters in science"

Dr. Alan Leshner,
CEO AAAS & Publisher of "Science" journal

#esof2014 pic.twitter.com/M9D0rVtggI
24/06/2014 16:53
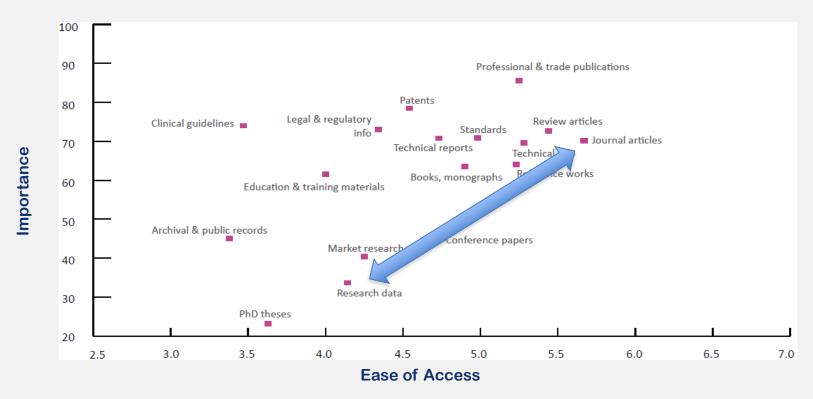
Importance and Ease of Access to Research Output for SME's

Mean ratings (x axis), where 7=`extremely important' and % of users for whom access is `fairly easy' or `very easy' (y axis) (n=699)

EXERCISE

Image: Vitalii Petrenko/Shutterstock.com

EXERCISE: List Research Outputs
5 min teamwork
10 min group discussion

1) **Split in BREAK OUT teams**

2) **LIST all possible OUTPUTS of your research workflow (or lifecycle)**

3) **Think broadly! Think anything tangible that comes out!**

4) **The team to get >15 unique output examples, wins!**

5) **To help, we have given you the FIRST example: PAPERS !!!**
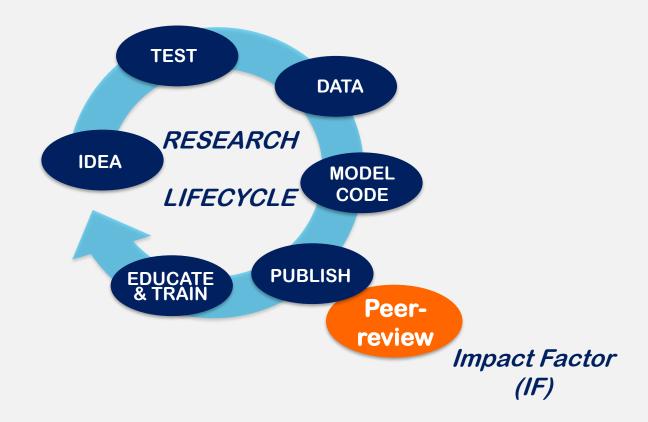
EXERCISE: List Research Outputs (_some_ Answers)

1. Dataset
2. Database
3. Methodology (including model)
4. Protocol
5. ISO Standard
6. Toolkit
7. Software (other than model)
8. Research/virtual environment
9. Negative results
10. Blueprints, Protected Design
11. Demo, Proof of Concept
12. Prototypes (including appliances, drones, sensors etc)
13. Knowledge Services (advice)
14. Research Infrastructure
15. Patents
16. Commercial Systems
17. Taxonomies & Ontologies
18. Training/e-learning tools/services
19. Videos (professionally prepared, polished products, not amateur recordings!)
20. Policy report
21. Decision-Support Tools / Frameworks
22. White papers
23. Research Strategy / Roadmap
24. Reviews / Expert Evaluations

But, but, but …

Are you CRAZY?

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BREAK?

How do
I capture
all these objects
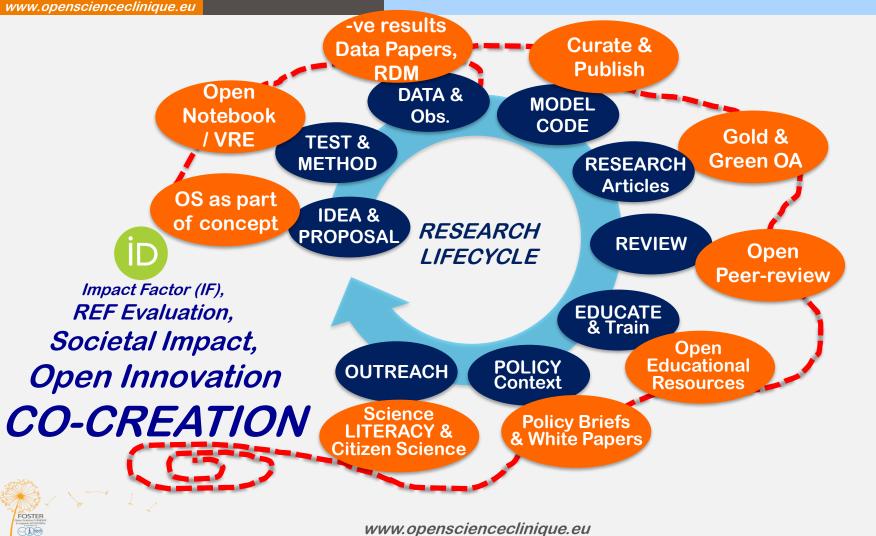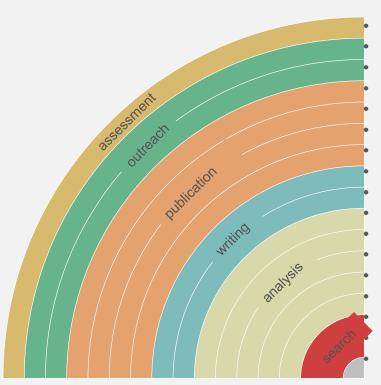
Ecosystem of **TOOLS** for Open Scholarship:
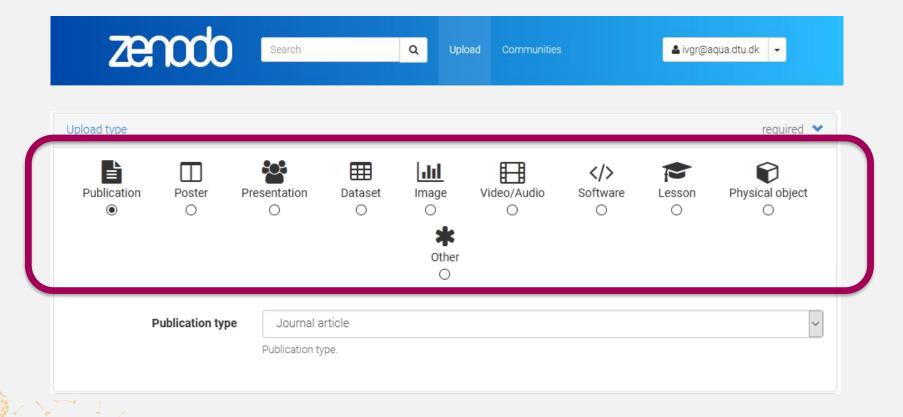
- adding alternative evaluation, e.g. with altmetrics
- communicating through social media, e.g. Twitter
- sharing posters & presentations, e.g. at FigShare
- using open licenses, e.g. CC0 or CC-BY
- publishing open access, 'green' or 'gold'
- using open peer review, e.g. at journals or PubPeer
- sharing preprints, e.g. at OSF, arXiv or bioRxiv
- using actionable formats, e.g. with Jupyter or CoCalc
- open XML-drafting, e.g. at Overleaf or Authorea
- sharing protocols & workfl., e.g. at Protocols.io
- sharing notebooks, e.g. at OpenNotebookScience
- sharing code, e.g. at GitHub with GNU/MIT license
- sharing data, e.g. at Dryad, Zenodo or Dataverse
- pre-registering, e.g. at OSF or AsPredicted
- commenting openly, e.g. with Hypothes.is
- using shared reference libraries, e.g. with Zotero
- sharing (grant) proposals, e.g. at RIO

Ecosystem of **TOOLS** for Open Scholarship:

Engaging with Open Science as ECRs: 5 top tips

01. Start at your own pace

There is no 'all or nothing' way to participate – there is a spectrum of engagement

02. Find (or create) your community

Collaboration and community are useful for ECRs.
Your fellow ECRs will see you through!

03. Engage in research advocacy

Help others, be collegiate
Don't pull up the ladder behind you

04. Be as open *as possible*

Not all data can be open, not all data should be open

05. Do what you need to survive

We need to contextualize Open Science in neoliberal academia. There are competing pressures and Open Science is one of them

EXERCISE

"All research should aim to be F.A.I.R." #FigshareFest

	Good	Bad
Findable	Online database	Filing cabinet in a bath in the basement under a leaking pipe
Accessable	Open access for everyone (No login)	The filing cabinet also is home to a nest of wild badgers
Interoperable	All data is in open formats	All documents are printed in Comic Sans and written in Esperanto
Reuseable	Good meta data and securely stored for 10 years	The paper explodes if it's read

ErrantScience.com

FAIR & Open Outputs: Data Management Winning Philosophy

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Winning Grants … with DMPs

What the"template" asks …

- Fill the "template", like a "checklist"

- DATA = experimental data i.e. draft a DATA management plan (DMP) for FAIR and OPEN DATA

- Submit & Forget: DMP is delivered early in project life

- Issue PIDs

What wins points …

- Go _above & beyond_ the "template" and _INTEGRATE_ in entire project design, from ambition, method, workplan, exploitation strategy

- DATA = all digital outputs i.e. craft a DIGITAL OUTPUTS management plan (DOMP)

- Make the DOMP a "living document" & update at major milestones

- Create a FAIR OUTPUT Collection, version-control & link outputs, monitor re-use, inform your exploitation strategy

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biodiversa

Surely #OpenScience will never affect Tenure

Please meet the Early Adopters:
Institutions that recruit based on Open Science track record, today:

Managing Director,
LMU Open Science Center

Source: Academic job offers that mentioned open science, https://osf.io/7jbnt/

An der **Fakultät für Psychologie und Pädagogik** der Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München ist zum Wintersemester 2016/2017 eine

Professur (W3) für Sozialpsychologie (Lehrstuhl)

zu besetzen.

Zu den Aufgaben in der Lehre gehört die Vertretung des Faches Sozialpsychologie in seiner ganzen Breite im Bachelor-Studiengang „Psychologie", in verschiedenen Nebenfachstudiengängen der Psychologie und im Masterstudiengang „M.Sc. in Psychologie: Wirtschafts-, Organisations- und Sozialpsychologie".

Forschungsschwerpunkte mit Anschlussfähigkeit an die Forschungsaktivitäten im Rahmen des „Munich Center of the Learning Sciences" (MCLS, www.mcls.lmu.de ↗), des „Munich Experimental Laboratory for Economic and Social Sciences" (MELESSA, www.melessa.lmu.de ↗) oder der „Graduate School of Systemic Neurosciences" (GSN, www.gsn.lmu.de ↗) sind erwünscht.

Die Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München (LMU) möchte eine hervorragend ausgewiesene Persönlichkeit gewinnen, die ihre wissenschaftliche Qualifikation im Anschluss an ein abgeschlossenes Hochschulstudium und eine überdurchschnittliche Promotion im Bereich Psychologie durch international sichtbare, exzellente Leistungen in Forschung (z. B. Publikationen in international anerkannten Fachzeitschriften, erfolgreiche Einwerbung von Drittmitteln) und Lehre (u. a. durch Lehrevaluation) nachgewiesen hat. Die Mitwirkung an den Forschungsaktivitäten im Rahmen von MCLS, MELESSA oder GSN ist erwünscht.

Das Department Psychologie legt Wert auf transparente und replizierbare Forschung und unterstützt diese Ziele durch Open Data, Open Material und Präregistrierungen. Bewerber/innen werden daher gebeten, in ihrem Anschreiben darzulegen, auf welche Art und Weise sie diese Ziele bereits verfolgt haben und in Zukunft verfolgen möchten.

Bei einer Einstellung im Beamtenverhältnis darf das 52. Lebensjahr zum Zeitpunkt der Ernennung noch nicht vollendet sein. In dringenden Fällen können hiervon Ausnahmen zugelassen werden.

"

Our department embraces the values of open science and strives for replicable and reproducible research.

For this goal we support transparent research with open data, open material, and pre-registrations. Candidates are asked to describe in what way they already pursued and plan to pursue these goals.

Source: http://jobs.zeit.de/jobs/muenchen_professur_w3_fuer_sozialpsychologie_121431.html
http://www.nicebread.de/open-science-hiring-practices/ accessed Aug 2016

Resources:

- **UNESCO Recommendation on Open Science** (Nov 2021)
  https://en.unesco.org/science-sustainable-future/open-science/recommendation

- '**Open Access Publications and Their Impact on Sustainability Development Goals**', In Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure, edited by Walter Leal Filho, Anabela Marisa Azul, Luciana Brandli, Amanda Lange Salvia, and Tony Wall, 783–97. Cham: Springer International Publishing, 2021. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-95873-6_137

- **Why the world needs to embrace open science** (Oct 2021), by Wu Zhaohui, President, Zhejiang University
  https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2021/10/why-open-science-is-the-cornerstone-of-sustainable-development/

- **Why open science is critical to combatting COVID-19 (Oct 2020), by OECD**
  https://www.oecd.org/coronavirus/policy-responses/why-open-science-is-critical-to-combatting-covid-19-cd6ab2f9/

- **The Economic Impacts of Open Science: A Rapid Evidence Assessment**, MDPI Publications 2019, 7(3), 46; https://doi.org/10.3390/publications7030046

- **Open Science Clinique:** *pro-bono* consultation (via Zoom, Friday Lunchtimes) for Early Career Researchers
  www.openscienceclinique.eu