

Informace a dezinformace v symbióze: řešeršní pohledy, přístupy a případy

Richard Papík

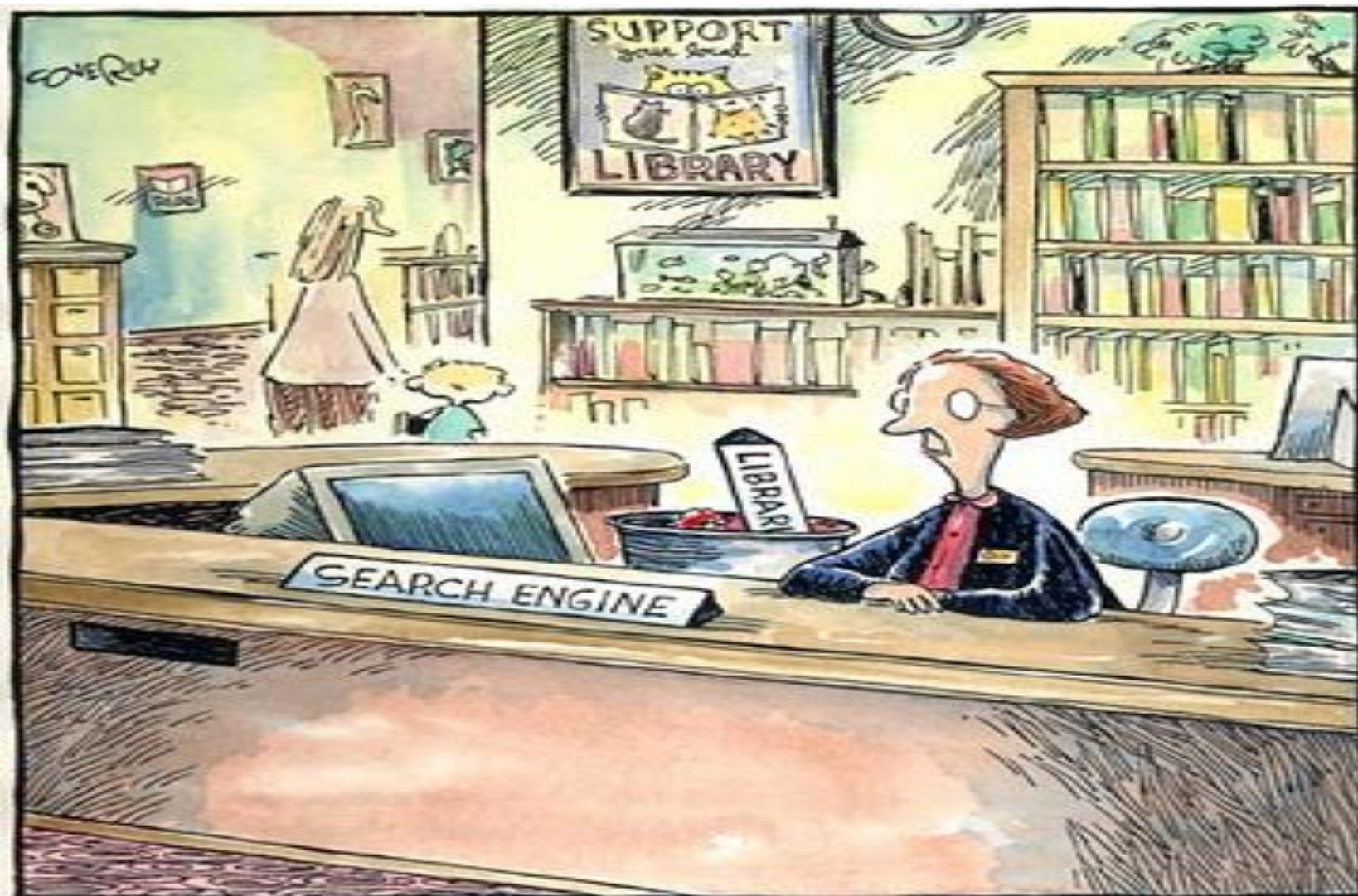
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Searching Session 2017

Akce konaná v úterý 3.10. 2017 v Národní technické knihovně v Praze,
venku nádherně deštivo (stejně jako loni), což je přímo ideální pro seminář,
četbu, kavárnu nebo realizaci řešerší ...

Co je dobré proti dezinformacím?



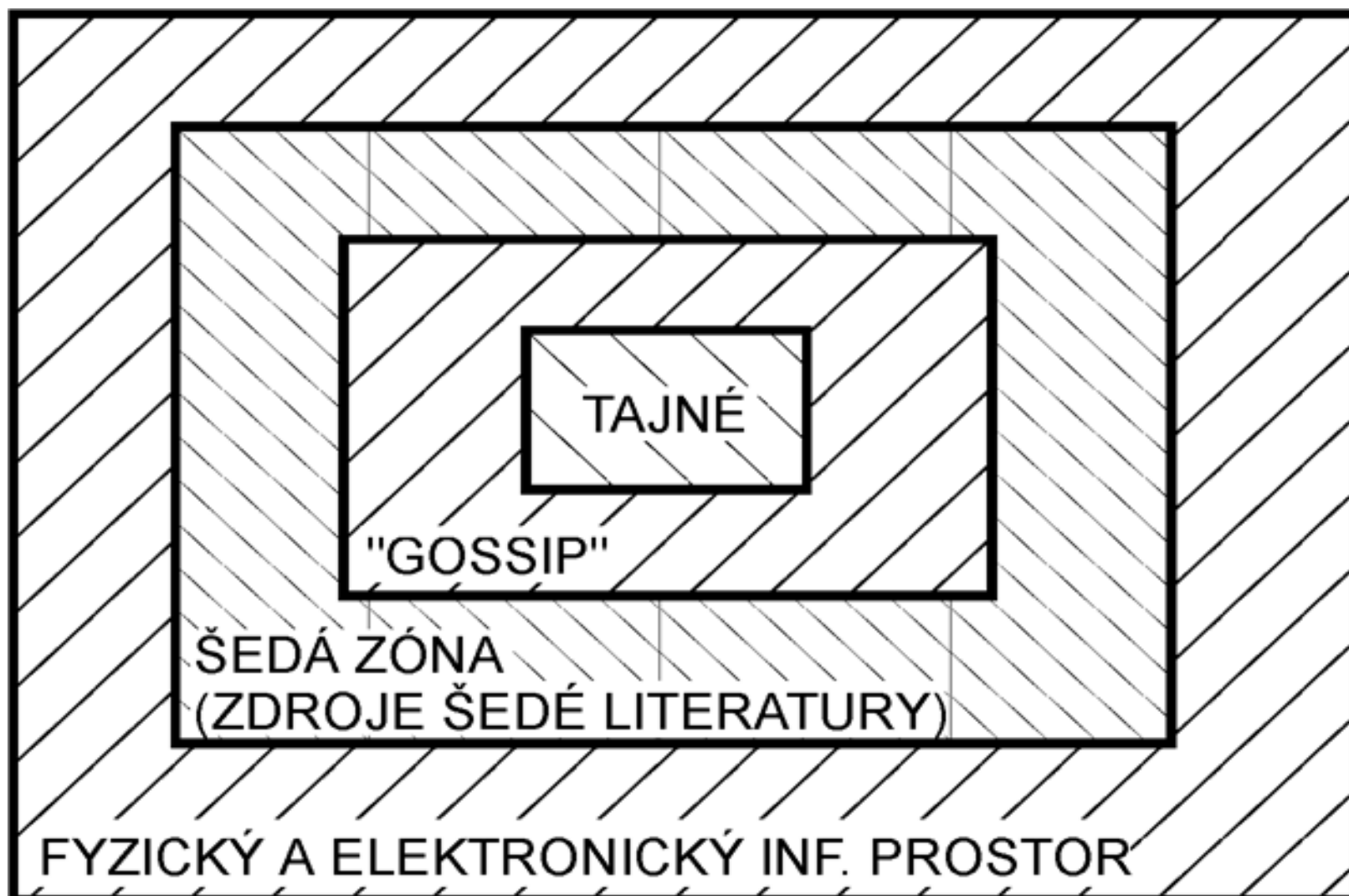
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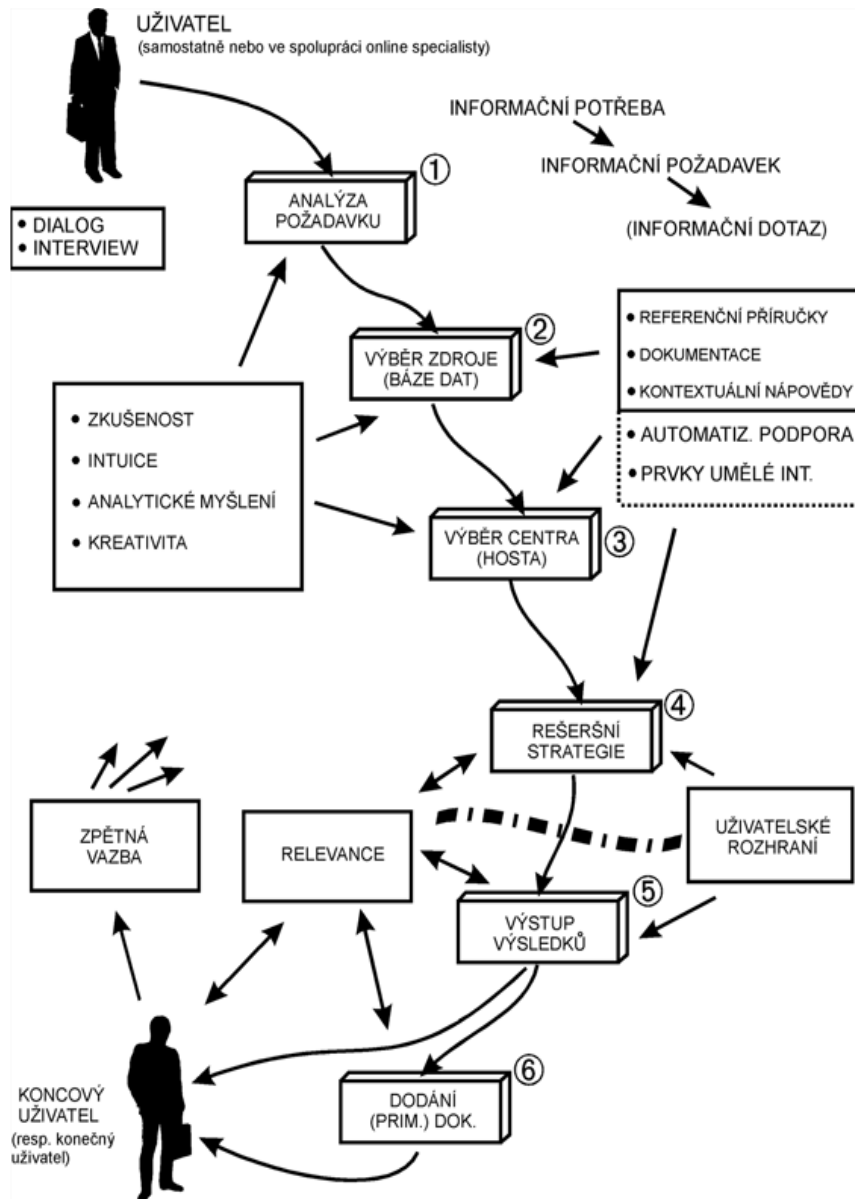
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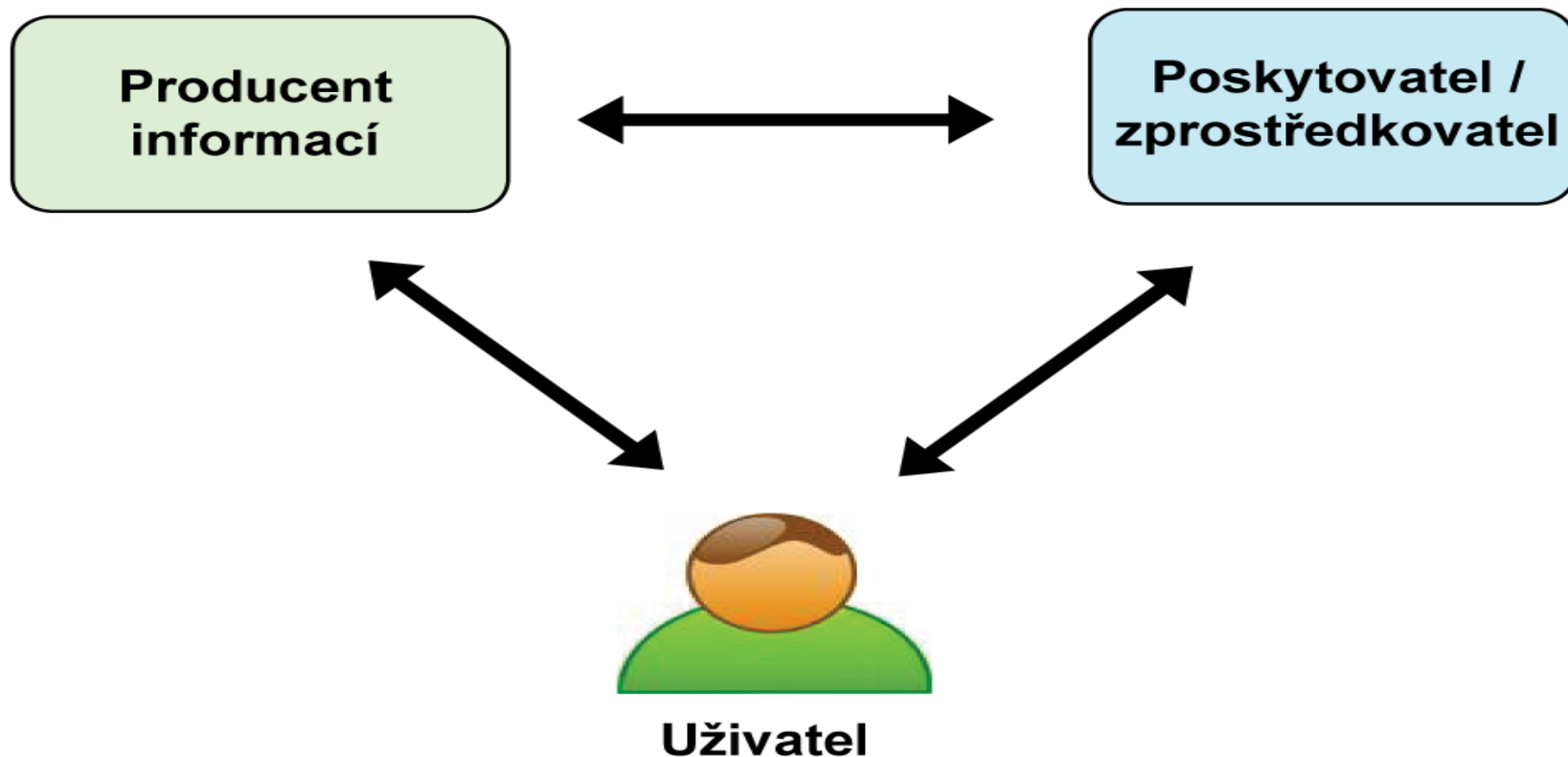
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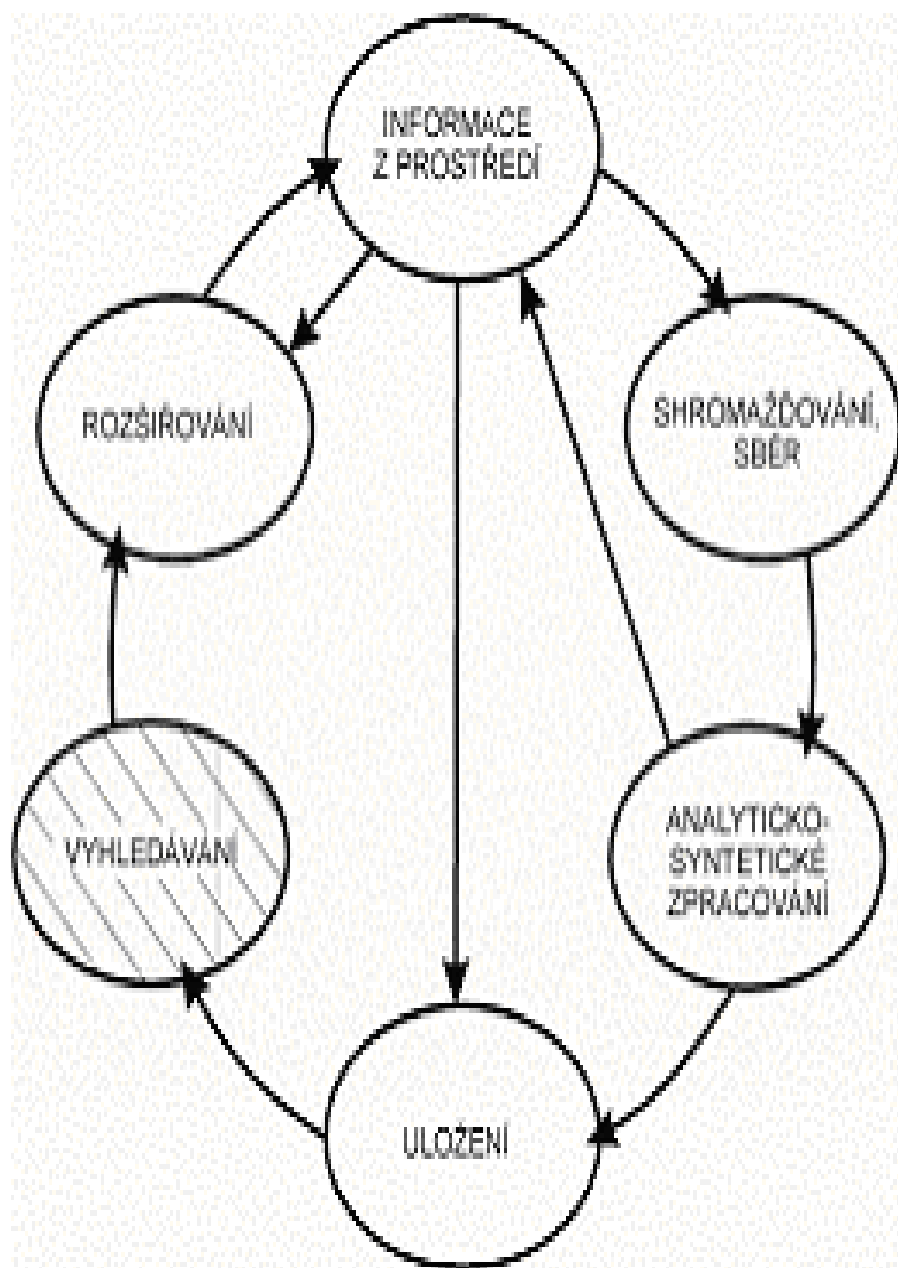
Rešeršní strategie, které
kladou důraz
rovněž na analytický
výběr zdroje,
jeho věrohodnost,
kvalitu



Prověřování informace v kontextu ...

Tři základní subjekty informačního průmyslu





Komentování případových úloh ...

Identifikace jádra informačních zdrojů, případové úlohy a jejich komentáře ...

[Home](#) → [Drugs, Herbs and Supplements](#) → [Herbs and Supplements](#) → [Shark cartilage](#)

Shark cartilage

[What is it?](#)[How effective is it?](#)[How does it work?](#)[Are there safety concerns?](#)[Are there interactions with medications?](#)[Are there interactions with herbs and supplements?](#)[Are there interactions with foods?](#)[What dose is used?](#)[Other names](#)[Methodology](#)[References](#)

What is it?

Shark cartilage (tough elastic tissue that provides support, much as bone does) used for medicine comes primarily from sharks caught in the Pacific Ocean. Several types of extracts are made from shark cartilage including squalamine lactate, AE-941, and U-995.

Shark cartilage is most famously used for cancer, including a type of cancer called Kaposi's sarcoma, that is more common in people with HIV infection. Shark cartilage is also used for arthritis, psoriasis, wound healing, damage to the retina of the eye due to diabetes, and inflammation of the intestine (enteritis).

Some people apply shark cartilage directly to the skin for arthritis and psoriasis.

How effective is it?

Natural Medicines Comprehensive Database rates effectiveness based on scientific evidence according to the following scale: Effective, Likely Effective, Possibly Effective, Possibly Ineffective, Likely Ineffective, Ineffective, and Insufficient Evidence to Rate.

The effectiveness ratings for **SHARK CARTILAGE** are as follows:

Likely ineffective for...

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PDQ Cancer Information Summaries [Internet].

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Cartilage (Bovine and Shark) (PDQ®)

Patient Version

PDQ Integrative, Alternative, and Complementary Therapies Editorial Board.

Published online: September 7, 2017.

Created: September 23, 2005.

This PDQ cancer information summary has current information about the use of cartilage (bovine and shark) in the treatment of people with cancer. It is meant to inform and help patients, families, and caregivers. It does not give formal guidelines or recommendations for making decisions about health care.

Editorial Boards write the PDQ cancer information summaries and keep them up to date. These Boards are made up of experts in cancer treatment and other specialties related to cancer. The summaries are reviewed regularly and changes are made when there is new information. The date on each summary ("Date Last Modified") is the date of the most recent change. The information in this patient summary was taken from the health professional version, which is reviewed regularly and updated as needed, by the PDQ Integrative, Alternative, and Complementary Therapies Editorial Board.

Overview

[Go to: ☒](#)

NOTE: The information in this summary is no longer being updated and is provided for reference purposes only.

- [Cartilage](#) is a type of tough, flexible [connective tissue](#) (see [Question 1](#)).
- Cartilage from cows (bovine cartilage) and sharks has been studied as a treatment for people with [cancer](#) and other medical [conditions](#) for more than 30 years (see [Question 2](#)).
- Laboratory and [animal studies](#) have looked at whether bovine and shark cartilage products can kill cancer [cells](#), make the [immune system](#) more active against cancer, and prevent the body from making the new [blood vessels](#) that a [tumor](#) needs to grow (see [Question 5](#)).



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Format Abstract

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Cartilage (Bovine and Shark) (PDQ®): Health Professional Version.

PDQ Integrative, Alternative, and Complementary Therapies Editorial Board.
PDQ Cancer Information Summaries [Internet]. Bethesda (MD): National Cancer Institute (US); 2002-.
2016 Jul 21.

Excerpt

This PDQ cancer information summary for health professionals provides comprehensive, peer-reviewed, evidence-based information about the use of cartilage (bovine and shark) in the treatment of people with cancer. It is intended as a resource to inform and assist clinicians who care for cancer patients. It does not provide formal guidelines or recommendations for making health care decisions. This summary is reviewed regularly and updated as necessary by the PDQ Integrative, Alternative, and Complementary Therapies Editorial Board, which is editorially independent of the National Cancer Institute (NCI). The summary reflects an independent review of the literature and does not represent a policy statement of NCI or the National Institutes of Health (NIH).

KEYWORDS: shark cartilage extract AE-941; shark cartilage; bovine cartilage

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MRE0597C 970710.

Title

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MARKET RESEARCH EUROPE

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Publication date

May 1997 (9705).

Occurrences

PARAGRAPH

TI (1)

Length

181,390 Characters, approximately 107 PC screens Number of TX paragraphs: 41.

Country

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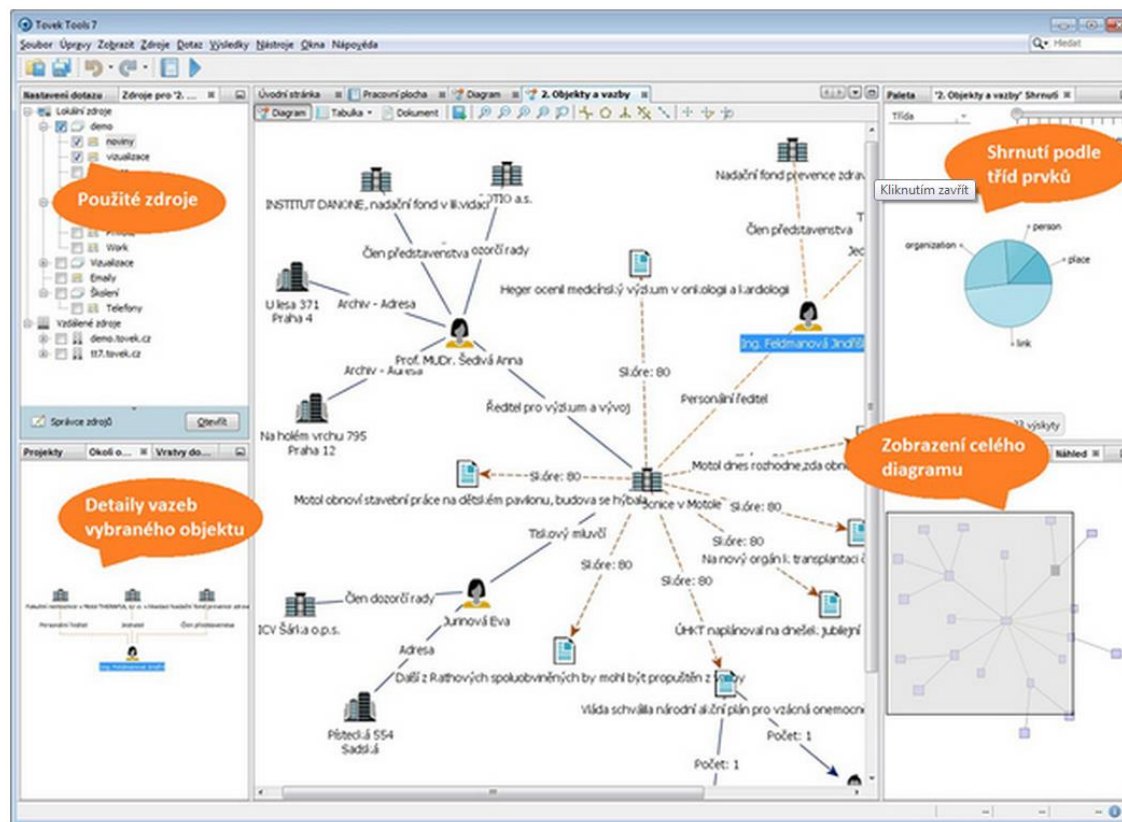
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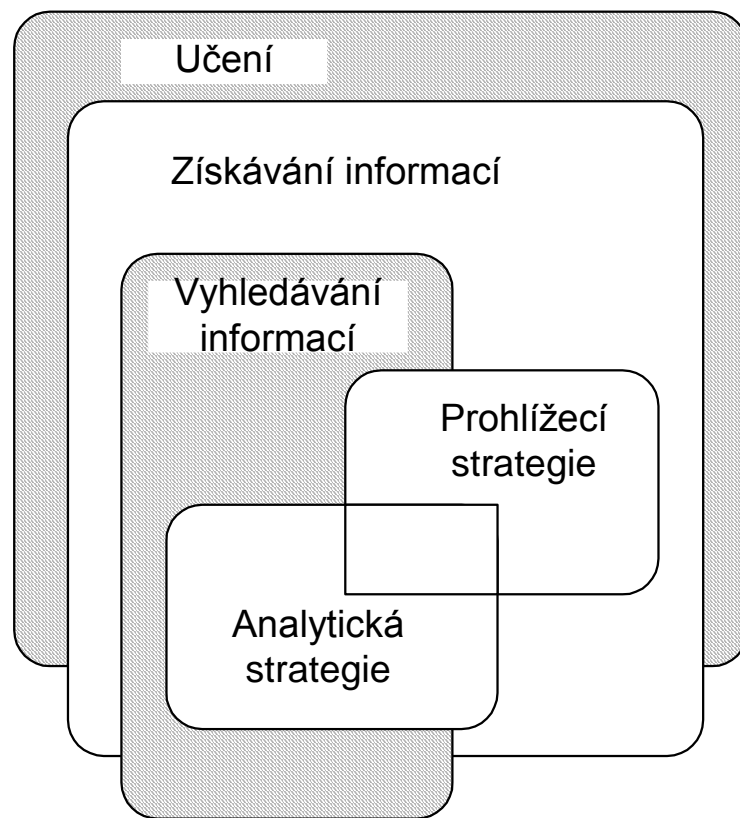
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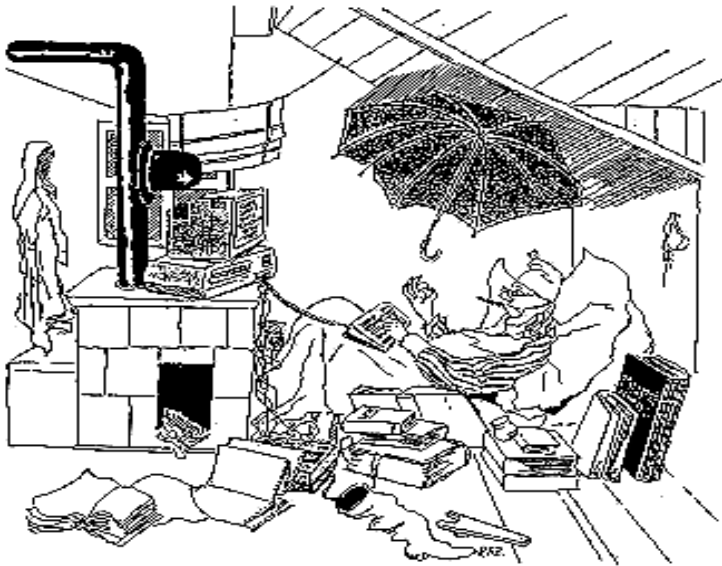
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